English Grammar Knowledge Essentials

Year R	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
noun verb 'doing' letter word sound capital letter full stop	coordinating conjunction adjective suffix prefix plural sentence text punctuation exclamation marks question marks personal pronoun I main clause simple sentence subject phrase compound sentence	subordinating conjunction adverb noun phrases statement command exclamation question present tense past tense verb 'to be' apostrophe comma complex sentence consonant vowel	consonant vowel determiner prepositions paragraphs heading sub-heading present perfect inverted commas direct speech word family clause subordinate clause adverbial synonym antonym

Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
possessive Standard English fronted adverbial cohesive devices cohesion possessive pronoun colon (list)	modal verbs parenthesis relative clauses relative pronoun bracket dash ambiguity semi colon (list) object	colon (clauses) semi colon (clauses) hyphen active passive ellipsis bullet points